

2-(1*H*-Benzotriazol-1-yl)-1-(4-ethylbenzoyl)ethyl 2-chlorobenzoateWu-Lan Zeng^a and Fang-Fang Jian^{b*}

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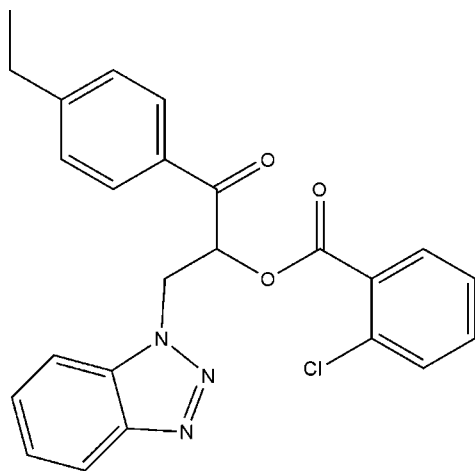
Received 9 July 2009; accepted 12 August 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.057; wR factor = 0.158; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.5.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$, weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules into chains extended along the a axis. The crystal studied was found to be an inversion twin.

Related literature

For background to the pharmacological activity of 1*H*-benzotriazole and its derivative, see Chen & Wu (2005). For reference structural data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$
 $M_r = 433.88$
 Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 9.433$ (2) Å
 $b = 14.824$ (4) Å
 $c = 15.239$ (4) Å
 $V = 2131.0$ (10) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.21$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.15 \times 0.12 \times 0.10$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: none
 13991 measured reflections
 5212 independent reflections
 2174 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.158$
 $S = 0.91$
 5212 reflections
 281 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20$ e Å⁻³
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
 2244 Friedel pairs
 Flack parameter: 0.57 (12)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C7}-\text{H7B}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.97	2.51	3.162 (4)	125
$\text{C8}-\text{H8A}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.98	2.42	3.397 (5)	171
$\text{C11}-\text{H11A}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.93	2.56	3.431 (5)	155

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$; (ii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5022).

References

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2165 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809031912]

2-(1*H*-Benzotriazol-1-yl)-1-(4-ethylbenzoyl)ethyl 2-chlorobenzoate

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Comment

1*H*-Benzotriazole and its derivatives exhibit a broad spectrum of pharmacological activities such as antifungal, antitumor and antineoplastic activities (Chen & Wu, 2005). We report here the synthesis and structure of the title compound, (I) (Fig. 1), as part of our ongoing studies on new benzotriazole compounds with higher bioactivity.

All the bond lengths and angles in (I) are within their normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). The benzotriazole ring system is essentially planar, with a dihedral angle of 1.97 (1)° between the triazole ring (atoms N1—N3/C1/C6) and the C1—C6 benzene ring. The dihedral angles between the mean planes of the benzotriazole system and the C10—C15 and C19—C24 aromatic rings are 9.25 (1)° and 87.55 (1)°, respectively. The dihedral angle between rings C10—C15 and C19—C24 is 85.25 (2)°. Molecule (I) is chiral: atom C8 has *S* configuration, but refinement showed the crystal to be a racemic twin.

Experimental

Bromine (3.2 g, 0.02 mol) was added dropwise to a solution of 3-(1*H*-benzo[*d*][1,2,3]triazol-1-yl)-1-(4-ethylphenyl)propan-1-one (5.58 g, 0.02 mol) and sodium acetate (1.6 g, 0.02 mol) in acetic acid (50 ml). The reaction proceeded for 7 h. Water (50 ml) and chloroform (20 ml) were then added. The organic layer was washed successively with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and brine, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and the chloroform solution filtered. It was cooled with ice-water, and then an acetone solution (10 ml) of 2-chlorobenzoic acid (3.1 g, 0.02 mol) and triethylamine (2.8 ml) was added. The mixture was stirred with ice-water for 6 h. The solution was then filtered and concentrated. Colourless blocks of (I) were obtained by slow evaporation of an petroleum aether-ethylacetate (3:1 *v/v*) solution at room temperature over a period of one week.

Refinement

The H atoms were geometrically placed (C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å), and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$.

Figures

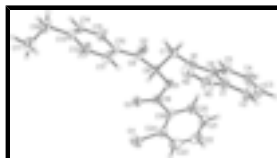


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), drawn with 30% probability ellipsoids (arbitrary spheres for the H atoms).

2-(1H-Benzotriazol-1-yl)-1-(4-ethylbenzoyl)ethyl 2-chlorobenzoate

Crystal data

$C_{24}H_{20}ClN_3O_3$	$F_{000} = 904$
$M_r = 433.88$	$D_x = 1.352 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab	Cell parameters from 5212 reflections
$a = 9.433 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 1.9\text{--}28.3^\circ$
$b = 14.824 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.21 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 15.239 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 293 \text{ K}$
$V = 2131.0 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$	Block, colourless
$Z = 4$	$0.15 \times 0.12 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD diffractometer	2174 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.078$
Monochromator: graphite	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$
$T = 293 \text{ K}$	$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$
ω scans	$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
Absorption correction: none	$k = -19 \rightarrow 17$
13991 measured reflections	$l = -20 \rightarrow 13$
5212 independent reflections	

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	H-atom parameters constrained
Least-squares matrix: full	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0626P)^2]$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.057$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$wR(F^2) = 0.158$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
$S = 0.91$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
5212 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
281 parameters	Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001 \times F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Extinction coefficient: 0.0034 (10)
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2214 Friedel pairs
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites	Flack parameter: 0.57 (12)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C11	0.15025 (14)	0.62148 (8)	0.24883 (9)	0.0933 (5)
O1	-0.1687 (2)	0.61438 (14)	0.03013 (16)	0.0470 (6)
O2	-0.3655 (3)	0.73734 (15)	0.08575 (17)	0.0573 (7)
O3	-0.0410 (3)	0.69848 (17)	0.12131 (18)	0.0572 (7)
N1	-0.2042 (3)	0.6104 (2)	-0.15765 (19)	0.0497 (8)
N2	-0.1122 (4)	0.6446 (2)	-0.2173 (2)	0.0660 (10)
N3	-0.0555 (4)	0.5770 (3)	-0.2603 (2)	0.0788 (11)
C1	-0.1124 (5)	0.4984 (3)	-0.2287 (3)	0.0627 (12)
C2	-0.0891 (5)	0.4096 (3)	-0.2526 (3)	0.0803 (14)
H2B	-0.0234	0.3952	-0.2958	0.096*
C3	-0.1639 (7)	0.3446 (3)	-0.2116 (3)	0.0887 (17)
H3B	-0.1497	0.2846	-0.2270	0.106*
C4	-0.2615 (6)	0.3655 (3)	-0.1468 (3)	0.0806 (14)
H4A	-0.3124	0.3190	-0.1206	0.097*
C5	-0.2858 (5)	0.4534 (3)	-0.1199 (3)	0.0669 (12)
H5A	-0.3507	0.4675	-0.0760	0.080*
C6	-0.2070 (4)	0.5187 (3)	-0.1626 (3)	0.0502 (10)
C7	-0.2789 (4)	0.6705 (2)	-0.0990 (2)	0.0508 (10)
H7A	-0.3658	0.6415	-0.0799	0.061*
H7B	-0.3047	0.7248	-0.1308	0.061*
C8	-0.1931 (4)	0.6963 (2)	-0.0194 (2)	0.0430 (9)
H8A	-0.1022	0.7221	-0.0379	0.052*
C9	-0.2747 (4)	0.7649 (2)	0.0346 (3)	0.0433 (9)
C10	-0.2528 (4)	0.8626 (2)	0.0197 (2)	0.0433 (9)
C11	-0.1516 (5)	0.8960 (3)	-0.0356 (3)	0.0705 (13)
H11A	-0.0911	0.8566	-0.0649	0.085*
C12	-0.1383 (5)	0.9887 (3)	-0.0485 (3)	0.0804 (15)
H12A	-0.0683	1.0103	-0.0860	0.097*
C13	-0.2257 (5)	1.0486 (2)	-0.0072 (3)	0.0656 (12)
C14	-0.3253 (5)	1.0147 (3)	0.0490 (3)	0.0650 (13)
H14A	-0.3849	1.0542	0.0789	0.078*
C15	-0.3386 (4)	0.9232 (2)	0.0622 (3)	0.0545 (10)
H15A	-0.4073	0.9020	0.1009	0.065*

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C16	-0.2116 (6)	1.1492 (3)	-0.0229 (4)	0.0990 (18)
H16A	-0.2517	1.1628	-0.0800	0.119*
H16B	-0.2687	1.1803	0.0205	0.119*
C17	-0.0676 (6)	1.1865 (3)	-0.0198 (4)	0.109 (2)
H17A	-0.0709	1.2501	-0.0311	0.164*
H17B	-0.0099	1.1575	-0.0634	0.164*
H17C	-0.0276	1.1761	0.0373	0.164*
C18	-0.0826 (4)	0.6257 (2)	0.1005 (2)	0.0443 (9)
C19	-0.0495 (4)	0.5386 (2)	0.1438 (2)	0.0459 (10)
C20	-0.1196 (5)	0.4611 (2)	0.1187 (3)	0.0602 (11)
H20A	-0.1879	0.4645	0.0748	0.072*
C21	-0.0906 (6)	0.3783 (3)	0.1573 (3)	0.0742 (14)
H21A	-0.1399	0.3270	0.1397	0.089*
C22	0.0106 (6)	0.3724 (3)	0.2212 (3)	0.0772 (14)
H22A	0.0306	0.3170	0.2471	0.093*
C23	0.0820 (5)	0.4473 (3)	0.2466 (3)	0.0840 (15)
H23A	0.1517	0.4428	0.2895	0.101*
C24	0.0519 (5)	0.5315 (3)	0.2090 (3)	0.0589 (11)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.1010 (9)	0.0888 (9)	0.0902 (9)	-0.0149 (8)	-0.0451 (8)	0.0174 (8)
O1	0.0570 (15)	0.0334 (13)	0.0505 (15)	0.0011 (12)	-0.0078 (13)	0.0052 (12)
O2	0.0568 (17)	0.0499 (15)	0.0652 (19)	0.0002 (14)	0.0106 (16)	0.0067 (14)
O3	0.0709 (18)	0.0426 (15)	0.0583 (17)	-0.0093 (14)	-0.0145 (15)	0.0040 (14)
N1	0.057 (2)	0.0464 (19)	0.0452 (18)	0.0041 (16)	-0.0044 (17)	-0.0047 (16)
N2	0.074 (2)	0.073 (2)	0.051 (2)	-0.011 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.001 (2)
N3	0.091 (3)	0.086 (3)	0.060 (2)	-0.002 (2)	0.016 (2)	-0.015 (2)
C1	0.078 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.005 (3)	-0.005 (2)	-0.011 (2)
C2	0.103 (4)	0.078 (3)	0.060 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.019 (3)	-0.011 (3)
C3	0.131 (5)	0.060 (3)	0.075 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.003 (4)	-0.015 (3)
C4	0.108 (4)	0.051 (3)	0.083 (3)	0.006 (3)	-0.014 (3)	-0.001 (3)
C5	0.084 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.010 (2)	0.000 (3)	0.001 (2)
C6	0.058 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.046 (2)	0.009 (2)	-0.009 (2)	-0.008 (2)
C7	0.057 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.0063 (19)	-0.008 (2)	-0.0040 (19)
C8	0.049 (2)	0.0317 (18)	0.049 (2)	0.0025 (16)	-0.0073 (19)	0.0034 (18)
C9	0.039 (2)	0.046 (2)	0.044 (2)	-0.0013 (18)	-0.006 (2)	-0.0013 (19)
C10	0.049 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.0026 (18)	0.0024 (19)	0.0004 (18)
C11	0.088 (3)	0.040 (2)	0.084 (3)	0.009 (2)	0.022 (3)	0.007 (2)
C12	0.094 (4)	0.044 (3)	0.104 (4)	0.000 (3)	0.037 (3)	0.013 (3)
C13	0.069 (3)	0.037 (2)	0.091 (3)	0.003 (2)	-0.009 (3)	-0.002 (2)
C14	0.063 (3)	0.044 (3)	0.088 (3)	0.011 (2)	-0.004 (3)	-0.014 (2)
C15	0.053 (2)	0.050 (2)	0.061 (2)	0.000 (2)	0.001 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C16	0.107 (4)	0.039 (2)	0.151 (5)	-0.004 (3)	-0.003 (4)	0.013 (3)
C17	0.131 (5)	0.053 (3)	0.144 (5)	-0.018 (3)	-0.027 (4)	0.011 (3)
C18	0.044 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.046 (2)	-0.0026 (19)	0.0019 (19)	0.000 (2)
C19	0.057 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.039 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.0058 (19)	0.0021 (18)

C20	0.084 (3)	0.044 (2)	0.053 (2)	0.002 (2)	-0.009 (2)	0.001 (2)
C21	0.109 (4)	0.037 (2)	0.076 (3)	0.000 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.003 (2)
C22	0.101 (4)	0.056 (3)	0.074 (3)	0.021 (3)	0.017 (3)	0.027 (3)
C23	0.092 (4)	0.085 (3)	0.075 (3)	0.019 (3)	-0.014 (3)	0.029 (3)
C24	0.068 (3)	0.054 (2)	0.054 (3)	0.005 (2)	-0.002 (2)	0.012 (2)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C11—C24	1.734 (4)	C10—C15	1.373 (5)
O1—C18	1.355 (4)	C11—C12	1.394 (5)
O1—C8	1.448 (4)	C11—H11A	0.9300
O2—C9	1.228 (4)	C12—C13	1.364 (6)
O3—C18	1.191 (4)	C12—H12A	0.9300
N1—N2	1.355 (4)	C13—C14	1.368 (6)
N1—C6	1.361 (4)	C13—C16	1.516 (5)
N1—C7	1.445 (4)	C14—C15	1.378 (5)
N2—N3	1.312 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9300
N3—C1	1.371 (5)	C15—H15A	0.9300
C1—C6	1.380 (6)	C16—C17	1.468 (7)
C1—C2	1.382 (5)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.348 (6)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C2—H2B	0.9300	C17—H17A	0.9600
C3—C4	1.385 (7)	C17—H17B	0.9600
C3—H3B	0.9300	C17—H17C	0.9600
C4—C5	1.385 (6)	C18—C19	1.483 (5)
C4—H4A	0.9300	C19—C20	1.379 (5)
C5—C6	1.383 (5)	C19—C24	1.383 (6)
C5—H5A	0.9300	C20—C21	1.389 (5)
C7—C8	1.508 (5)	C20—H20A	0.9300
C7—H7A	0.9700	C21—C22	1.367 (7)
C7—H7B	0.9700	C21—H21A	0.9300
C8—C9	1.518 (5)	C22—C23	1.355 (6)
C8—H8A	0.9800	C22—H22A	0.9300
C9—C10	1.480 (5)	C23—C24	1.403 (6)
C10—C11	1.367 (5)	C23—H23A	0.9300
C18—O1—C8	113.8 (2)	C13—C12—C11	121.5 (4)
N2—N1—C6	110.5 (3)	C13—C12—H12A	119.2
N2—N1—C7	119.8 (3)	C11—C12—H12A	119.2
C6—N1—C7	129.8 (3)	C12—C13—C14	117.7 (4)
N3—N2—N1	108.1 (3)	C12—C13—C16	121.0 (5)
N2—N3—C1	108.3 (3)	C14—C13—C16	121.3 (4)
N3—C1—C6	108.9 (4)	C13—C14—C15	121.1 (4)
N3—C1—C2	130.9 (4)	C13—C14—H14A	119.5
C6—C1—C2	120.2 (4)	C15—C14—H14A	119.5
C3—C2—C1	118.4 (4)	C10—C15—C14	121.5 (4)
C3—C2—H2B	120.8	C10—C15—H15A	119.3
C1—C2—H2B	120.8	C14—C15—H15A	119.3
C2—C3—C4	121.2 (4)	C17—C16—C13	116.5 (4)
C2—C3—H3B	119.4	C17—C16—H16A	108.2

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C4—C3—H3B	119.4	C13—C16—H16A	108.2
C5—C4—C3	122.1 (5)	C17—C16—H16B	108.2
C5—C4—H4A	118.9	C13—C16—H16B	108.2
C3—C4—H4A	118.9	H16A—C16—H16B	107.3
C6—C5—C4	115.5 (4)	C16—C17—H17A	109.5
C6—C5—H5A	122.3	C16—C17—H17B	109.5
C4—C5—H5A	122.3	H17A—C17—H17B	109.5
N1—C6—C1	104.2 (4)	C16—C17—H17C	109.5
N1—C6—C5	133.1 (4)	H17A—C17—H17C	109.5
C1—C6—C5	122.6 (4)	H17B—C17—H17C	109.5
N1—C7—C8	113.0 (3)	O3—C18—O1	121.4 (3)
N1—C7—H7A	109.0	O3—C18—C19	126.9 (4)
C8—C7—H7A	109.0	O1—C18—C19	111.7 (3)
N1—C7—H7B	109.0	C20—C19—C24	117.9 (3)
C8—C7—H7B	109.0	C20—C19—C18	120.0 (4)
H7A—C7—H7B	107.8	C24—C19—C18	122.1 (3)
O1—C8—C7	107.0 (3)	C19—C20—C21	121.6 (4)
O1—C8—C9	111.0 (3)	C19—C20—H20A	119.2
C7—C8—C9	109.5 (3)	C21—C20—H20A	119.2
O1—C8—H8A	109.8	C22—C21—C20	119.7 (4)
C7—C8—H8A	109.8	C22—C21—H21A	120.1
C9—C8—H8A	109.8	C20—C21—H21A	120.1
O2—C9—C10	121.3 (3)	C23—C22—C21	119.9 (4)
O2—C9—C8	118.4 (3)	C23—C22—H22A	120.0
C10—C9—C8	120.1 (3)	C21—C22—H22A	120.0
C11—C10—C15	117.8 (3)	C22—C23—C24	120.8 (4)
C11—C10—C9	123.1 (3)	C22—C23—H23A	119.6
C15—C10—C9	119.1 (3)	C24—C23—H23A	119.6
C10—C11—C12	120.4 (4)	C19—C24—C23	120.1 (4)
C10—C11—H11A	119.8	C19—C24—Cl1	124.3 (3)
C12—C11—H11A	119.8	C23—C24—Cl1	115.7 (4)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C7—H7B \cdots O3 ⁱ	0.97	2.51	3.162 (4)	125
C8—H8A \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.42	3.397 (5)	171
C11—H11A \cdots O2 ⁱⁱ	0.93	2.56	3.431 (5)	155

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$; (ii) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z$.

Fig. 1

